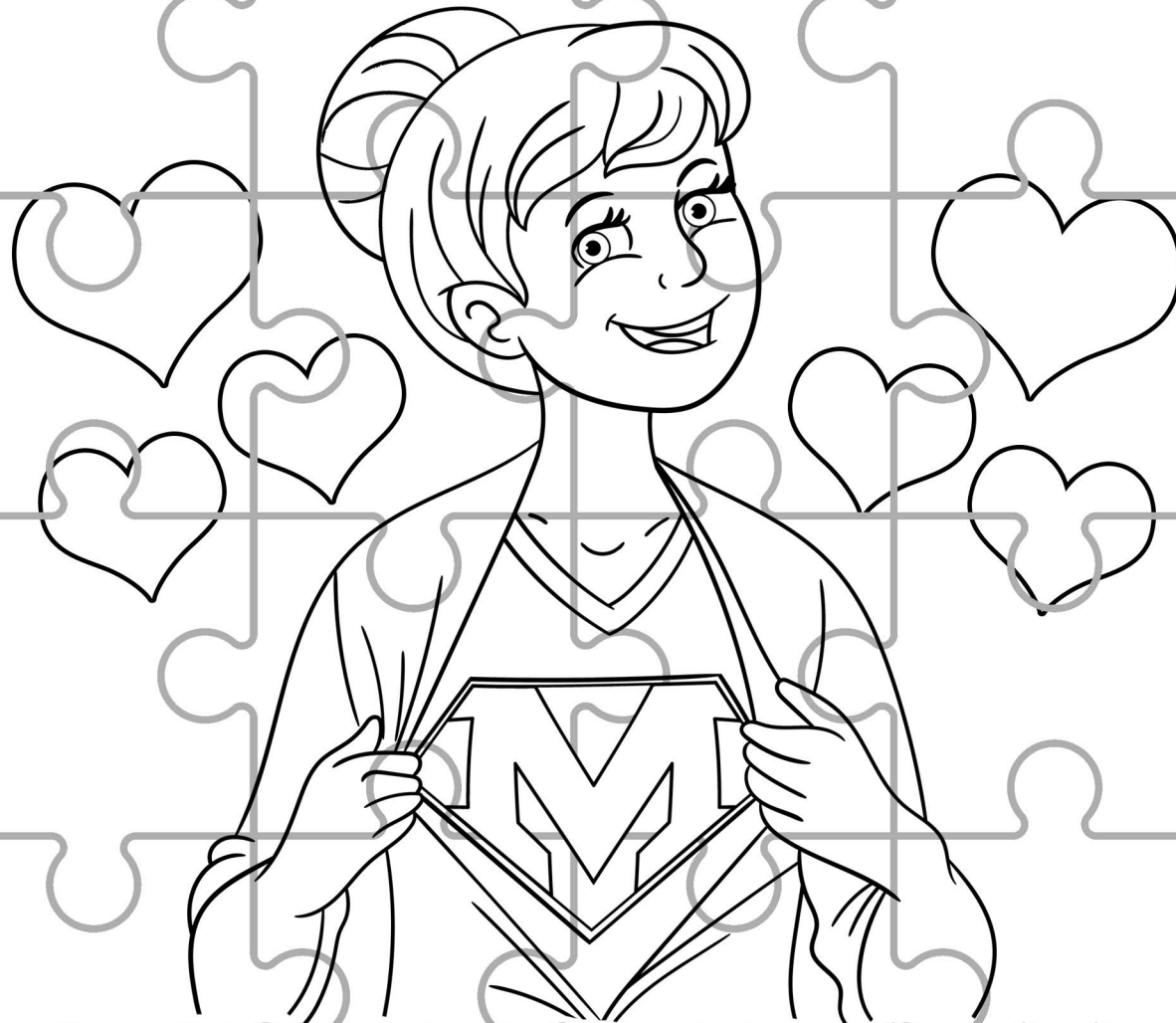


SEI LA MIA SUPER MAMMA!



BUONA FESTA DELLA MAMMA