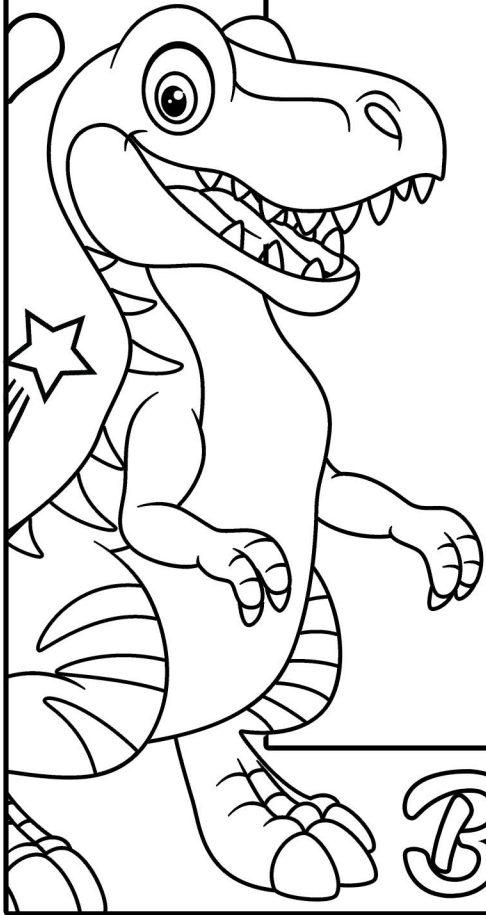


Mamma 6 Grande!



Buona Festa della Mamma