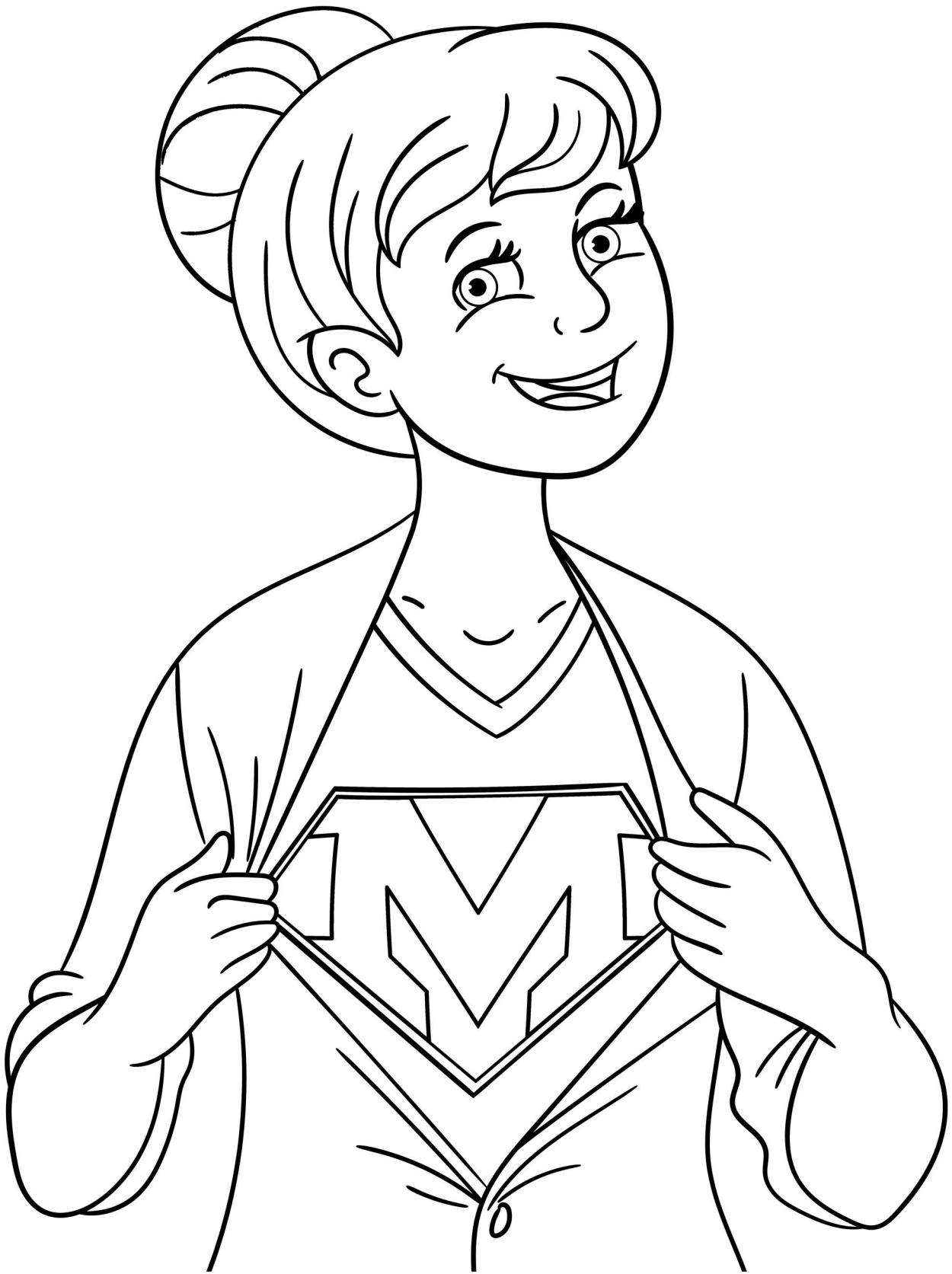


sei la mia
★ Super Mamma ★



BUONA FESTA DELLA MAMMA