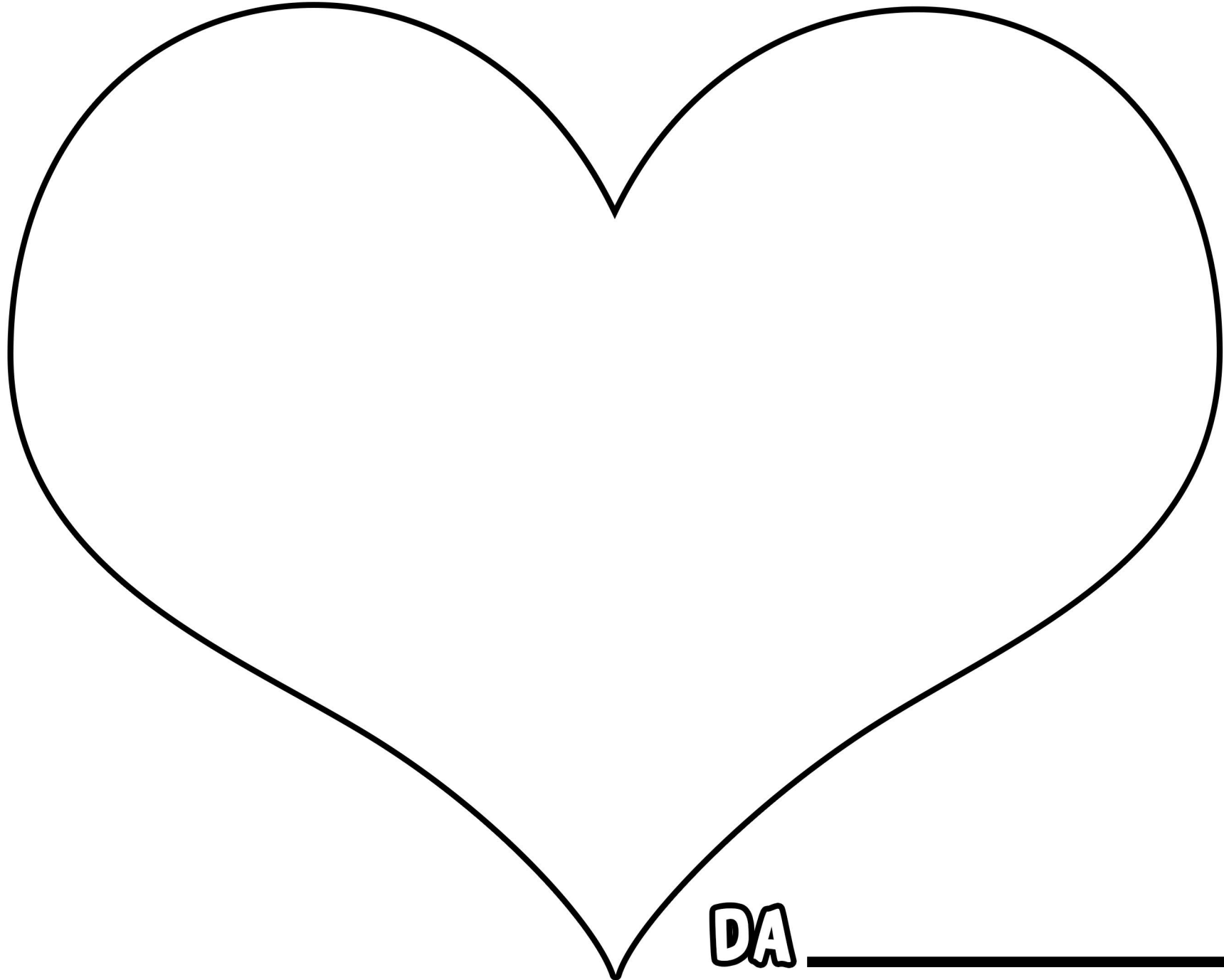


♥ BUONA FESTA DELLA MAMMA ♥



DA \_\_\_\_\_

