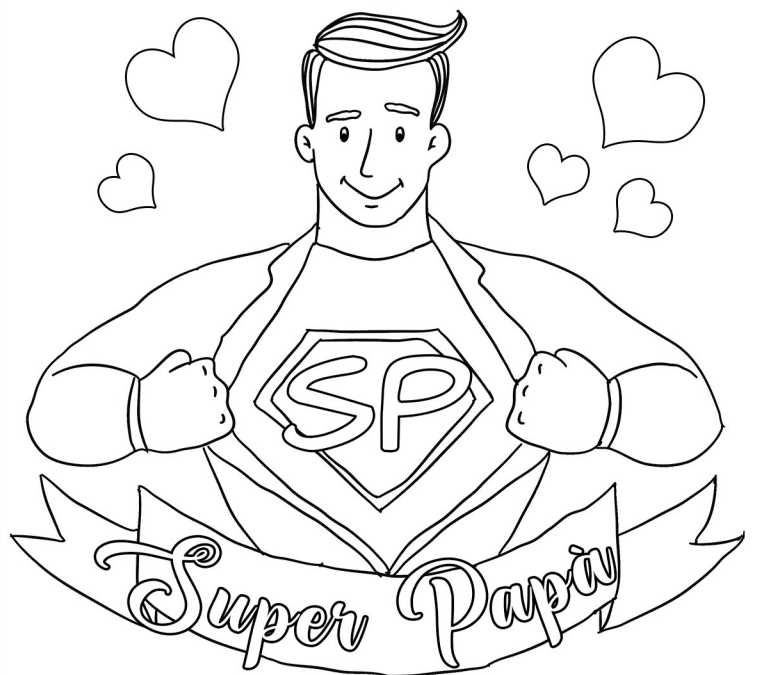


Ti Voglio Bene...



Buon San Valentino...

