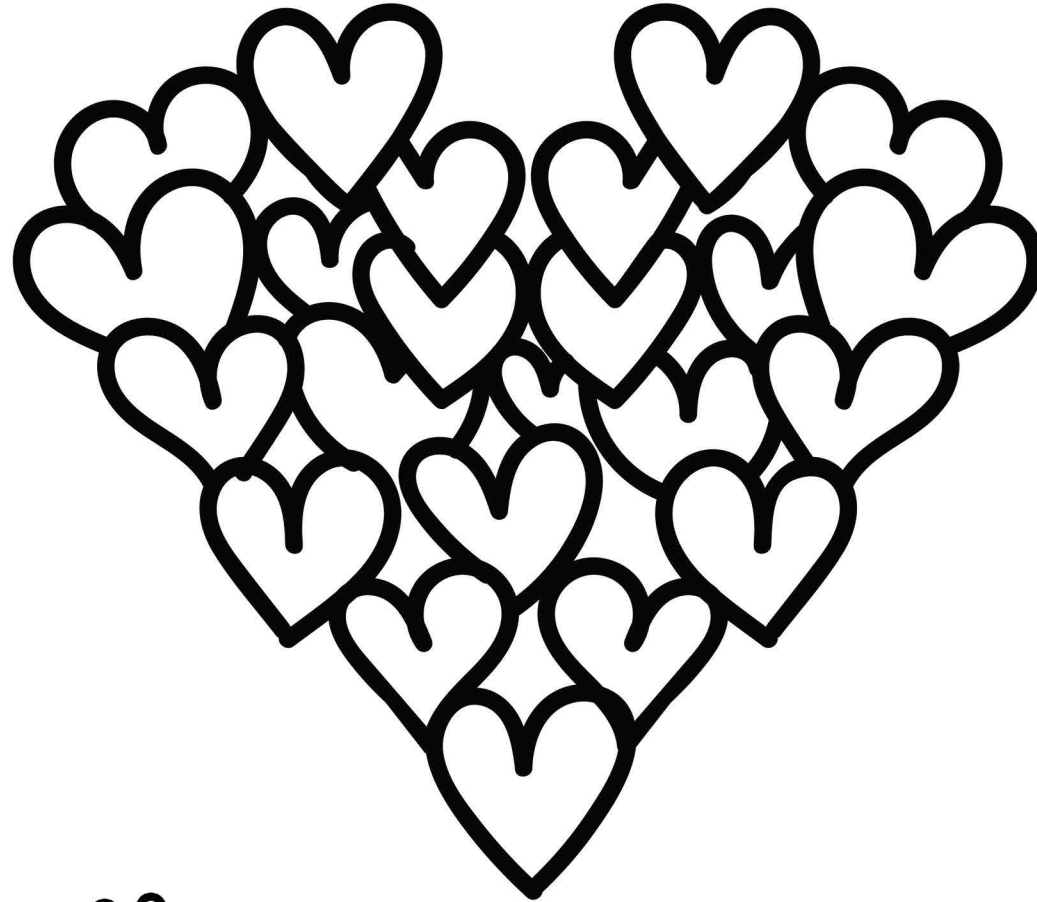


Mamma...



Ti Voglio Bene