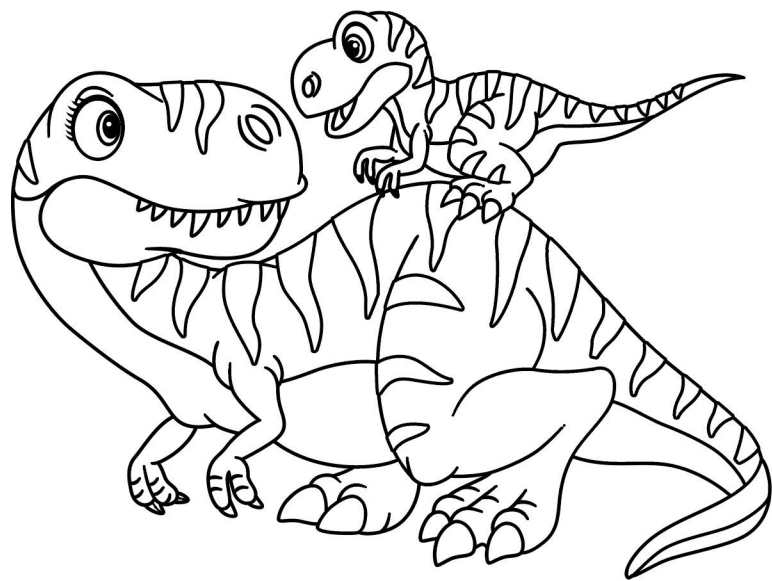


**MAMMA  
IL MIO AMORE PER TE È...**



**MASTODONTICO!**